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import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import scipy.optimize as so
import xlwt
from tempfile import TemporaryFile

#####
### Definieren der Fit-Funktionen ###
#####
def exp(x, b, k, d):
    return(np.exp(k*(x-d))+b)

def sq(x, a, b, c):
    return( a * (x-b)**2 + c)

def linear(x,m,b):
    return(m*x+b)

#####
### Abkuerzende Funktionen ###
#####
def untermenge_daten(x,y,x0,x1,ery=[0]):
    xn=[]
    yn=[]
    eryl=[]
    for i,v in enumerate(x):
        if x0<=v<=x1:
            xn.append(x[i])
            yn.append(y[i])
            eryl.append(ery[i])
    return (np.array(xn),np.array(yn),np.array(eryl))

def fit_plot(model, x_arr, year_mean, year_e, model_type, years ):
    popt, pcov = so.curve_fit(model, x_arr, year_mean,
                             sigma = year_e, absolute_sigma = True)
    res = year_mean - model(x_arr, *popt)
    year_e_arr = np.array(year_e)
    chiq = (res**2 / year_e_arr**2).sum() / (len(year)-3)
    fig1 , (ax1,ax2) = plt.subplots(2,sharex=True,figsize=(10,8))
    fig1.subplots_adjust(hspace=0.05)
    ax1.grid(True, alpha=0.6)
    ax1.set_ylabel('$CO_2$ Konzentration in ppm',fontsize=14)
    ax1.errorbar(x_arr, year_mean ,yerr=year_e,fmt='.', label='$CO_2$-Daten',
                 zorder=1)
    x_gen = np.linspace(0,60,1000)
    ax1.plot(x_gen,model(x_gen, *popt), label='Ausgleichskurve',color='r'
             ,zorder=2)
    ax1.set_xlim(-2,62)
    if model_type == "Gerade":
        ax1.set_title(
            '$\mathrm{CO}_2$-Konzentration Ausgleichsgerade '+years
            ,fontsize=16)
    if model_type == "quadr":
        ax1.set_title(
            '$\mathrm{CO}_2$-Konzentration Ausgleichskurve (quadratisch) '

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        +years
        ,fontsize=16)
if model_type == "exp":
    ax1.set_title(
        '$\mathrm{CO}_2$-Konzentration Ausgleichskurve (exponentiell) '
        +years
        ,fontsize=16)
ax1.legend()
ax2.errorbar(x_arr, res, year_e, fmt = 'o', zorder=1)
ax2.axhline(0, color = 'k',zorder = 2)
ax2.grid()
ax2.set_xlabel('Jahre seit 1958',fontsize=14)
if years == '1958-2018':
    ax2.set_xticks(np.arange(0,70,10))
    ax2.set_xticklabels(np.arange(1958, 1958+70, 10), fontsize=12)
    ax2.set_ylabel('"Daten minus Ausgleichskurve"',fontsize=14)
    plt.savefig('CO2_ingesamt_'+model_type+'.png',
                bbox_inches = 'tight', dpi=400)
if years == '1958-1990':
    ax2.set_xticks(np.arange(0,70,10))
    ax2.set_xticklabels(np.arange(1958, 1958+70, 10), fontsize=12)
    ax2.set_ylabel('"Daten minus Ausgleichskurve"',fontsize=14)
    plt.savefig('CO2_bis1990_'+model_type+'.png',
                bbox_inches = 'tight', dpi=400)

plt.show()
plt.close()
return(popt, chiq)

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#####
### Datenbearbeitung ###
#####

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```
data = np.genfromtxt('Hawaii_2.txt') #Einlesen
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#Listen zum Abspreichern der Fitparameter
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Lin_params = []
Exp_params = []
Quadr_params = []
Lin_chiq = []
Exp_chiq = []
Quadr_chiq = []

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year = np.arange(1958,2019,1)
year_mean = []
year_e = []

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#Erstellen von Datenreihen mit den Jahresmittelwerten
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for j in range(len(year)):
    temp = []
    for i in range(len(data)):
        if data[i][0] == year[j]:
            temp.append(data[i][1])
    year_mean.append(np.mean(temp))
#Unsicherheit als Mittelwert-Standardabweichung
    year_e.append( np.std(temp) / np.sqrt( float(len(temp)) ) )

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### Daten exportieren fuer Tabelle zum Laden in GeoGebra ###
#####
book = xlwt.Workbook()
sheet1 = book.add_sheet('sheet1')

sheet1.write(0, 0, 'Jahreszahlen')
sheet1.write(0, 1, 'CO2 Mittelwerte')
sheet1.write(0, 2, 'CO2 Std')

for i,e in enumerate(year):
    sheet1.write(i+1,0,e)
for i,e in enumerate(year_mean):
    sheet1.write(i+1,1,e)
for i,e in enumerate(year_e):
    sheet1.write(i+1,2,e)

name = "random.xls"
book.save(name)
book.save(TemporaryFile())

''' Gesamte Daten '''

#####
### Rohdarstellung der Jahresdurchschnittswerte ###
#####

x_arr = np.arange(0, len(year),1)
fig1 , ax1 = plt.subplots(1,figsize=(10,6))
ax1.grid(True, alpha=0.6)
ax1.set_ylabel('$CO_2$ Konzentration in ppm',fontsize=14)
ax1.errorbar(year, year_mean ,yerr=year_e,fmt='.', label='$CO_2$-Daten',
             zorder=1)
ax1.set_title(
    'Durchschnittliche (jaehlich)  $\text{CO}_2$ -Konzentration 1958-2018',
    fontsize=16)
ylim = ax1.get_ylim()
ax1.legend()
plt.savefig('CO2_ingesamt_ohneFit.png', bbox_inches = 'tight', dpi=400)
plt.show()
plt.close()

#####
### Linearer Fit an alle Daten ###
#####

temp = fit_plot(linear, x_arr, year_mean, year_e, 'Gerade', '1958-2018' )
Lin_params.append(temp[0])
Lin_chiq.append(temp[1])

#####
### Quadratischer Fit an alle Daten ###
#####

temp = fit_plot(sq, x_arr, year_mean, year_e, 'quadr', '1958-2018' )
Quadr_params.append(temp[0])
Quadr_chiq.append(temp[1])

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#####
### Exponentieller Fit an alle Daten ###
#####

temp = fit_plot(exp, x_arr, year_mean, year_e, 'exp', '1958-2018' )
Exp_params.append(temp[0])
Exp_chiq.append(temp[1])

''' BIS 1990 '''

#####
### Datenauswahl bis 1990 ###
#####
end_year = 1990
year, year_mean, year_e = untermenge_daten(year, year_mean, 1958, end_year,
ery = year_e)
x_arr = np.arange(0, len(year),1)

#####
### Rohdarstellung der Jahresdurchschnittswerte ###
#####
fig1 , ax1 = plt.subplots(1,figsize=(10,6))
ax1.grid(True, alpha=0.6)
ax1.set_ylabel('$CO_2$ Konzentration in ppm',fontsize=14)
ax1.errorbar(year, year_mean ,yerr=year_e,fmt='.', label='$CO_2$-Daten',
zorder=1)
ax1.set_title(
'Durchschnittliche (jaehlich)  $\mathrm{CO}_2$ -Konzentration 1958-1990',
fontsize=16)
ax1.legend()
plt.savefig('CO2_bisxy_ohneFit.png', bbox_inches = 'tight', dpi=400)
plt.show()
plt.close()

#####
### Linearer Fit bis 1990 ###
#####
temp = fit_plot(linear, x_arr, year_mean, year_e, 'Gerade', '1958-1990' )
Lin_params.append(temp[0])
Lin_chiq.append(temp[1])

#####
### Quadratischer Fit bis 1990 ###
#####

temp = fit_plot(sq, x_arr, year_mean, year_e, 'quadr', '1958-1990' )
Quadr_params.append(temp[0])
Quadr_chiq.append(temp[1])

#####
### Exponentieller Fit bis 1990 ###
#####

temp = fit_plot(exp, x_arr, year_mean, year_e, 'exp', '1958-1990' )
Exp_params.append(temp[0])
Exp_chiq.append(temp[1])

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